

**HOMEWORK #4**

1. Show that the map  $p : S^1 \rightarrow S^1$ ,  $p(z) = z^n$  is a covering. (Here we represent  $S^1$  as the set of complex numbers  $z$  of absolute value 1.)
2. Let  $p : E \rightarrow B$  be a covering map, with  $E$  path connected. Show that if  $B$  is simply-connected, then  $p$  is a homeomorphism.
3.
  - (1) Show that if  $n > 1$  then any continuous map  $f : S^n \rightarrow S^1$  is nullhomotopic.
  - (2) Show that any continuous map  $f : \mathbb{R}P^2 \rightarrow S^1$  is nullhomotopic.
4.
  - (1) Classify all coverings of the Möbius strip up to equivalence.
  - (2) Show that every covering of the Möbius strip is homeomorphic to either  $\mathbb{R}^2$ ,  $S^1 \times \mathbb{R}$  or the Möbius strip itself.
5.
  - (1) Show that the torus  $T^2$  is a two-fold cover of the Klein bottle.
  - (2) Is it possible to realize the Klein bottle as a two-fold cover of itself?
  - (3) Find the universal cover of the Klein bottle.
6. Let  $p : E \rightarrow B$  be a covering map with  $E$  simply-connected. Show that given any covering map  $r : Y \rightarrow B$ , there is a covering map  $q : E \rightarrow Y$  such that  $r \circ q = p$ .
7. Show that a simply-connected space is semilocally simply-connected.