## FORMULAS:

$$\begin{aligned} a^3 + b^3 &= (a+b)(a^2 - ab + b^2) \\ a^3 - b^3 &= (a-b)(a^2 + ab + b^2) \end{aligned}$$

Area of triangle:  $A = \frac{1}{2}bh$ Area of a circle:  $A = \pi r^2$ Area of a rectangle: A = lw

The vertex of a quadratic function is  $(\frac{-b}{2a}, \frac{4ac-b^2}{4a})$  or  $(\frac{-b}{2a}, f(\frac{-b}{2a}))$ 

The distance between two points  $(x_1, y_1)$  and  $(x_2, y_2)$  is

$$d = \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2}$$

The equation of a circle is

$$(x-h)^2 + (y-k)^2 = r^2$$

The equation of an ellipse centered at the origin is

$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$$

The standard forms of an equation of an hyperbola centered at the origin are:

$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$$
$$\frac{y^2}{b^2} - \frac{x^2}{a^2} = 1$$