

No notes, no books, no calculators, no cell phones, no pagers, no electronic devices of any kind.

Name\_\_\_\_\_

Circle your TAs name:

Song Sun                      (Boyd) Chalermpong Worawannotai

Hand in your exam to your TA.

Problem	Points	Score
1	10	
2	10	
3	10	
4	10	
5	10	
6	10	
7	10	
8	10	
9	10	
10	10	
Total	100	

Solutions will be posted shortly after the exam:  
[www.math.wisc.edu/~miller/m210](http://www.math.wisc.edu/~miller/m210)

1. (10 pts) Suppose

$$A \times B = \{(a, b), (a, x), (b, b), (b, x)\}$$

and

$$C = \{0, 1\}.$$

What are the following sets:

$$A =$$

$$B =$$

$$A \times C =$$

2. (10 pts) Let the universal set be  $U = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8\}$  and let  $A = \{2, 6\}$  and  $B = \{1, 2, 4\}$ . What are the following sets:

$$A' \cap B =$$

$$A \cup B =$$

$$A \cap B' =$$

3. (10 pts) Construct the truth table for

$$(p \wedge q) \vee ((\sim p) \wedge (\sim q))$$

4. (10 pts) Sets  $A$ ,  $B$ , and  $C$  are subsets of the universal set  $U$ . Suppose  $n(U) = 80$ ,  $n(A) = 15$ ,  $n(A \cap B) = 5$ ,  $n(C) = 30$ , and  $n(A \cup B) = 55$ , and  $(A \cup B) \cap C = \emptyset$ .

Find the following numbers:

$$n(C') =$$

$$n(A \cap C) =$$

$$n(A' \cap B) =$$

5. (10 pts) A product code consists of a string of 3 different letters from the set  $\{A, B, C, D, E, F\}$ . For example, ADE or DEB.  
How many different product codes are there which contain the letter  $E$  but do not contain the letter  $F$ ?

6. (10 pts) A club has 3 girls and 5 boys. A group of 3 is to be selected. Assume that each group of 3 is equally likely to be selected. What is the probability that the selected group contains at least one boy and at least one girl?

7. (10 pts) Suppose  $A, B, C$  are events in a probability space  $S$ . Suppose that  $A \cap B, B \cap C, A \cap C$  is a partition of  $S$ . If  $Pr[A] = .5$  and  $Pr[B] = .6$ , then what is  $Pr[C]$ ?



8. (10 pts) Let  $A$  and  $B$  be events such that  $Pr[A] = .3$  and  $Pr[B] = .6$ .

What is  $Pr[A \cup B]$  if  $A$  and  $B$  are disjoint?

What is  $Pr[A \cup B]$  if  $A$  and  $B$  are independent?

9. (10 pts) Tamara has two cell phones, brand A and brand B. She uses brand A 20 percent of the time and brand B 80 percent of time. She notices that she loses the signal with brand A 20 percent of the time and with brand B 10 percent of the time. On a random use of one of her cell phones she loses the signal. What is the probability she was using brand A?

10. (10 pts) A multiple-choice exam consists of 5 questions. Each question has 4 possible answers, only one being correct. A student randomly guesses each answer. Assume this situation is modeled by Bernoulli trials.

What is the probability that the student gets exactly 3 correct answers?

## Answers

1.  $A = \{a, b\}$ ,  $B = \{b, x\}$ ,  $A \times C = \{(a, 0), (a, 1), (b, 0), (b, 1)\}$
2.  $\{1, 4\}$ ,  $\{1, 2, 4, 6\}$ ,  $\{6\}$
3. The TT and FF lines are true.
4. 50, 0, 25
5. 36
6.  $45/56$
7. .9
8. .9, .72
9.  $1/3$
10.  $45/512$